

# OSGi



## Tales from the Trenches

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and The Day R&D team

for additional input!



# What?



Share our experience using Apache Felix at Day, for a major rewrite of our content management products.



More than two years working with OSGi, very high impact on developers, customers, service people, *mostly* in a positive way.

OSGi is no silver bullet either.



# Ok but what?

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the  
GOOD



the  
BAD



the  
UGLY



and the  
FUTURE

symbols by ppdigital , o0o0xmods0o0oon and clarita, on morguefile.com

# Introduction

# First a warning



is **not** an OSGi guru!

I'm just a poor lonesome user...

# OSGi ?



OSGi™

The **Dynamic Module System** for Java™

<http://www.osgi.org> (see also Wikipedia)

**Consortium** founded 1999, 100 companies.

Initially meant for **mobile devices**.

Now moving to **server-side**, fast.

Eclipse, LinkedIn, GlassFish, WSO2,  
WebSphere and many others.

@**apache**: Felix, ServiceMix, Sling, CXF,  
Tuscany and more, growing.

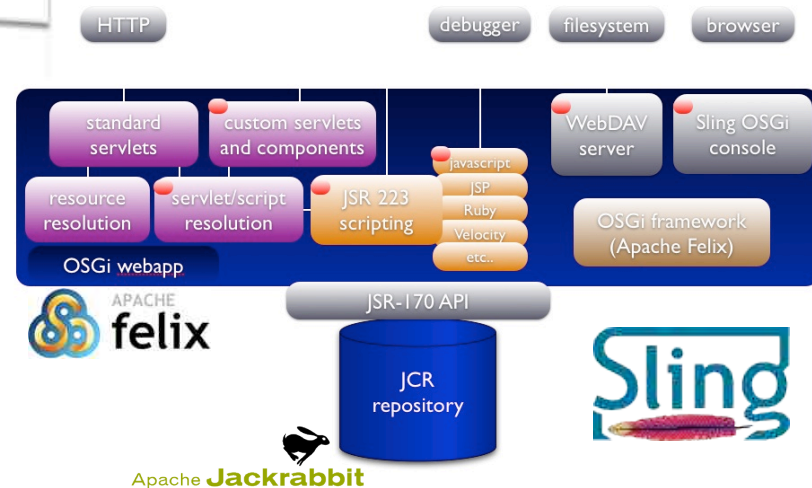
# Trenches?



● Day

family of content management products, R&D team of about 30

<http://www.day.com/cq5>  
<http://jackrabbit.apache.org>  
<http://felix.apache.org>  
<http://incubator.apache.org/sling>



built on Apache Sling, uses Apache Felix and Jackrabbit

# What we use from OSGi

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**Bundles** (using Maven plugins)

Lifecycle, Service Tracker

**Configurations** and Felix Web Console

**Declarative Services** (using Maven plugins)

Sling's **jcrinstall** module

(bundles and configs loaded from the JCR repository)

Log, HTTP, Event services



presented by Carsten at 10:30



# Famous quotes

# Famous Quotes, #1

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*“Effectively, OSGi brings many of the desirable aims of SOA into the JVM.”*



Paul Fremantle

<http://pzf.fremantle.org/2009/02/wso2-carbon-part-1.html>

# Famous Quotes, #2

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*“Each (OSGi) bundle can serve as a micro application, having it's own lifecycle, having it's own citizens and each bundle can carefully decide which objects to expose to the outside world”*



Peter Rietzler

<http://peterrietzler.blogspot.com/2008/12/is-osgi-going-to-become-next-ejb-bubble.html>

# Famous Quotes, #3

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*“OSGi is great, but the tooling is not quite there yet. Not every library is a bundle and many JARs don't have OSGi manifests”*



Matt Raible in

<http://blog.linkedin.com/2008/06/23/osgi-at-linkedin-integrating-spring-dm-part-1/>

# Famous Quotes, #4

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*“The lifecycle model of OSGi makes life complicated. Actually, tracking services and managing all the aspects of what to do when services come and go is nasty”*



Peter Rietzler

<http://peterrietzler.blogspot.com/2008/12/is-osgi-going-to-become-next-ejb-bubble.html>

# Famous Quotes, #5

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*“The challenge for the coming year is to make OSGi more in line with the expectations of the average J2EE programmer because we see that need”*



Peter Kriens in a comment at  
<http://peterrietzler.blogspot.com/2008/12/is-osgi-going-to-become-next-ejb-bubble.html>

# Famous Quotes, #6

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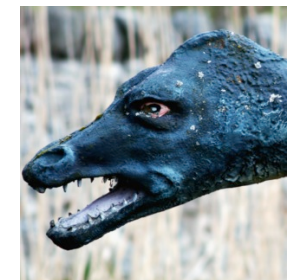
*“OSGi makes **"impossible"** things **easy**: hot deploy/upgrade, service discovery, ... and **trivial** things **hard**: hibernate, tag libraries, even deploying a simple war!”*

*But, for the first time in my career, I see software reusability that works: **service reusability**.*



Filippo Diotalevi

# Our opinion





# The Good

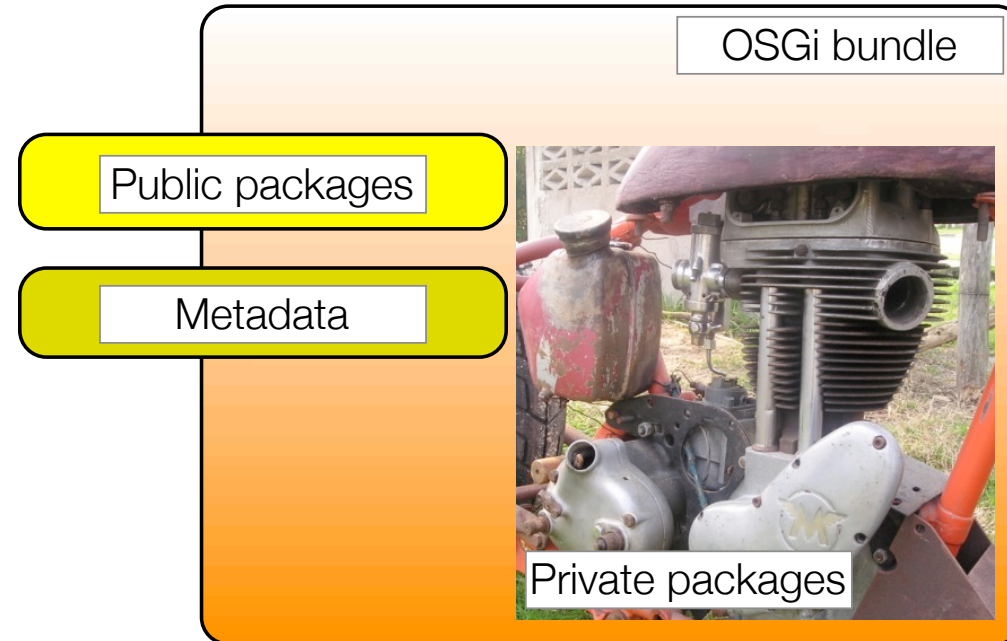


# Modularity

Classloading  
distinct from  
class visibility.



Bundles as  
reusable  
components.  
At last!



Matchless picture: Alvimann on morguefile.com

# Declarative Services

```
/**
 * Excerpts from a Sling Servlet, processes *.query.json requests
 * Uses Felix's maven-scr-plugin annotations
 * @scr.component immediate="true"
 * @scr.service interface="javax.servlet.Servlet"
 * @scr.property name="sling.servlet.resourceTypes" value="sling/servlet/default"
 * @scr.property name="sling.servlet.extensions" value="json"
 * @scr.property name="sling.servlet.selectors" value="query"
 */
public class JsonQueryServlet extends SlingSafeMethodsServlet {
    /** @scr.reference (injected by framework) */
    private SlingRepository repo;

    // activate(ComponentContext) and deactivate(ComponentContext)
    // methods are called by framework if present
    ...
}
```

Annotated Java class +

Maven plugins == OSGi service



# Clean API

---

## installBundle

```
public Bundle installBundle(java.lang.String location,  
                             java.io.InputStream input)  
    throws BundleException
```



## addServiceListener

```
public void addServiceListener(ServiceListener listener,  
                               java.lang.String filter)  
    throws InvalidSyntaxException
```

## getBundles

```
public Bundle[] getBundles()
```

Returns a list of all installed bundles.

Just a few  
basic examples...

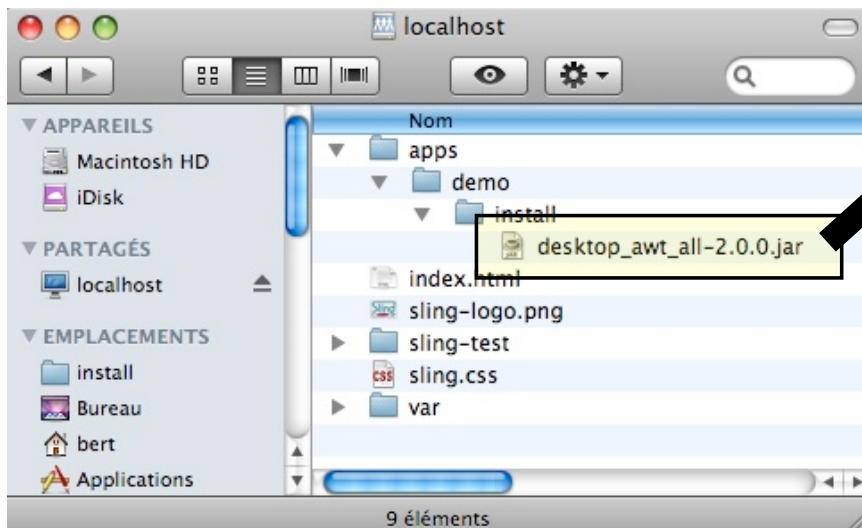
## update

```
public void update(java.io.InputStream in)  
    throws BundleException
```

Updates this bundle from an InputStream.

# Dynamic loading / unloading

Just copy bundle jar  
to Sling's JCR  
repository (WebDAV)



Bundle activated  
and started.  
(using Sling's jcrinstall module)

# Plugins for everything

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Servlets

Content editors based on  
JCR node properties

Mime-type based handlers

Debugging/monitoring tools

Content renderers and decorators

Legacy integration gateways

Mail and messaging services

etc, etc...



# Plugins: ServiceTracker

---

```
// Enumerate currently available AuthenticationHandler  
// services, and select the one to use
```

```
ServiceTracker st = new  
    ServiceTracker( bundleContext,  
        AuthenticationHandler.class.getName());  
ServiceReference[] sr = st.getServiceReferences();
```

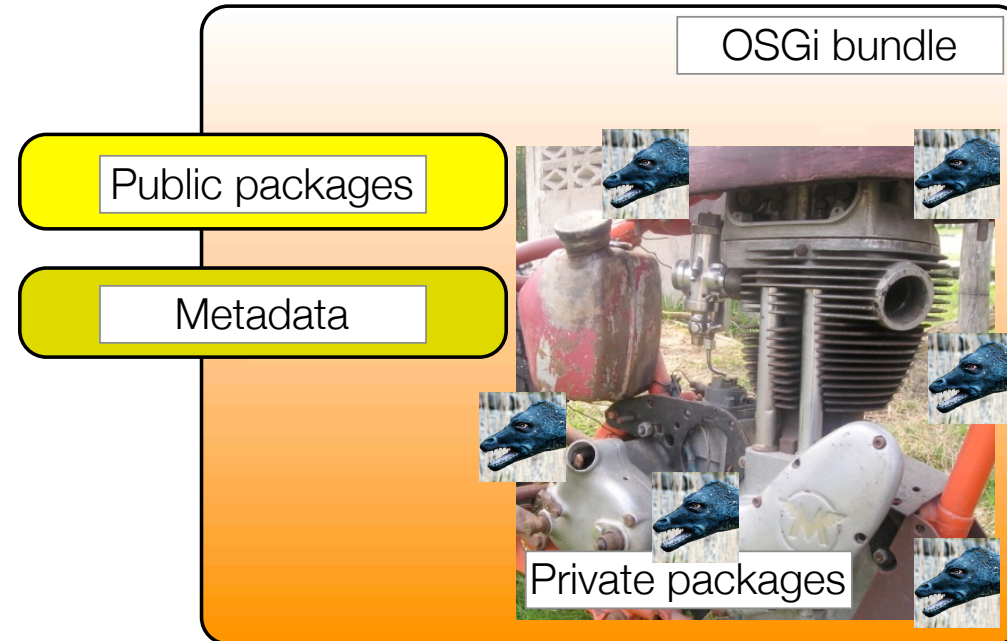
```
for (int i = 0; i < sr.length; i++) {  
    AuthenticationHandler h = (AuthenticationHandler)  
        authHandlerTracker.getService(services[i]);
```

```
// ...
```



# Legacy/customer code

Ugly or  
incompatible  
code  
segregated  
via private  
packages





# Private / public packages

---

maven-bundle-plugin instructions:

```
<Export-Package>
```

```
  sling.jcr.jackrabbit.server.security
```

```
</Export-Package>
```

```
<Private-Package>
```

```
  sling.jcr.jackrabbit.server.impl.*
```

```
</Private-Package>
```

# The Bad



# Granularity is a hard problem

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How many bundles?  
*> 100 currently in cq5*



How to handle “implementation details”  
libraries.

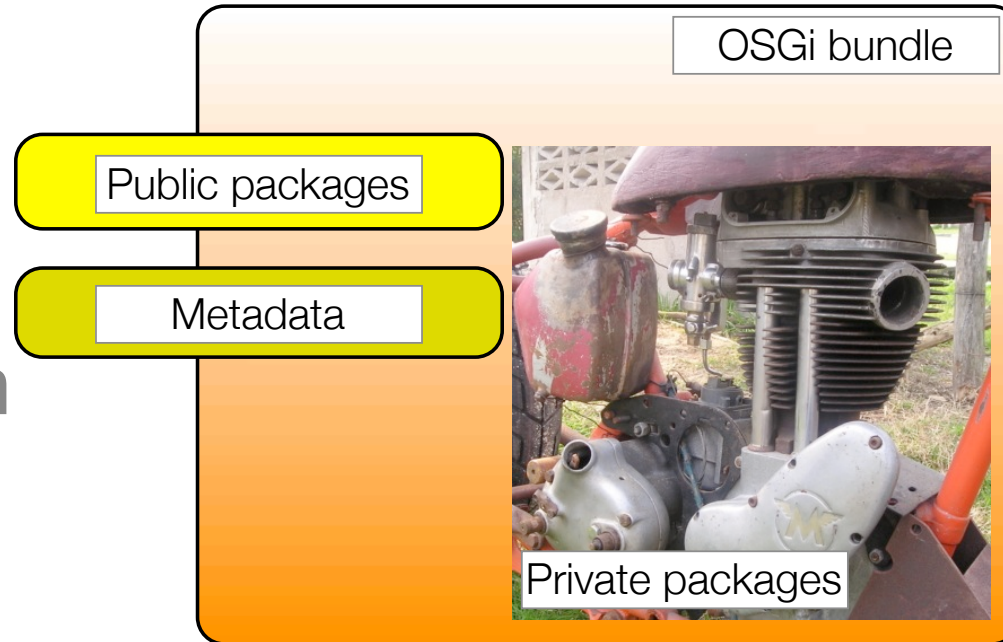
*Extra bundles or private packages?*

Strict version management required.

*Are we there yet?*

# Clean up those packages!

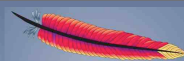
Clean separation of interface and implementation packages required



but



when done!



# Integration testing required



# Is OSGi scary?

*“OSGi is difficult to sell - it is adopted in some really visible products, like websphere, glassfish, eclipse, but people don't know that.” (Filippo Diotalevi)*




*Why so many bundles?  
Where's my J2EE? Is the book ready?  
Whaddyamean “provisioning”?*

# Is it too early?

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me: *Starting two years later might have helped **avoid initial pains** and incomplete implementations.* 

Felix Meschberger: *If we would have done that, **we would be nowhere near** where we are now!* 

Server-side OSGi is still fairly new...

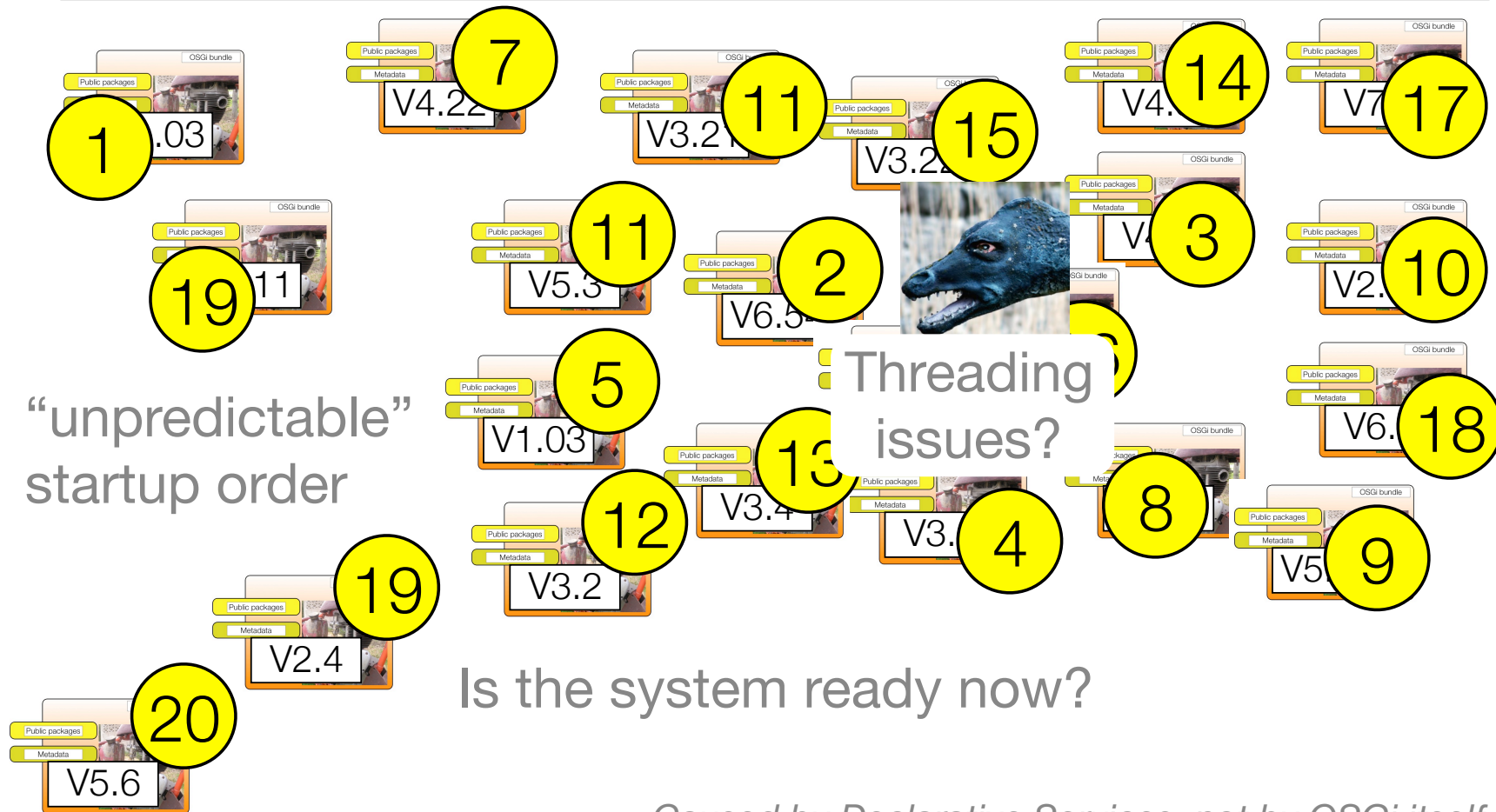


# The Ugly



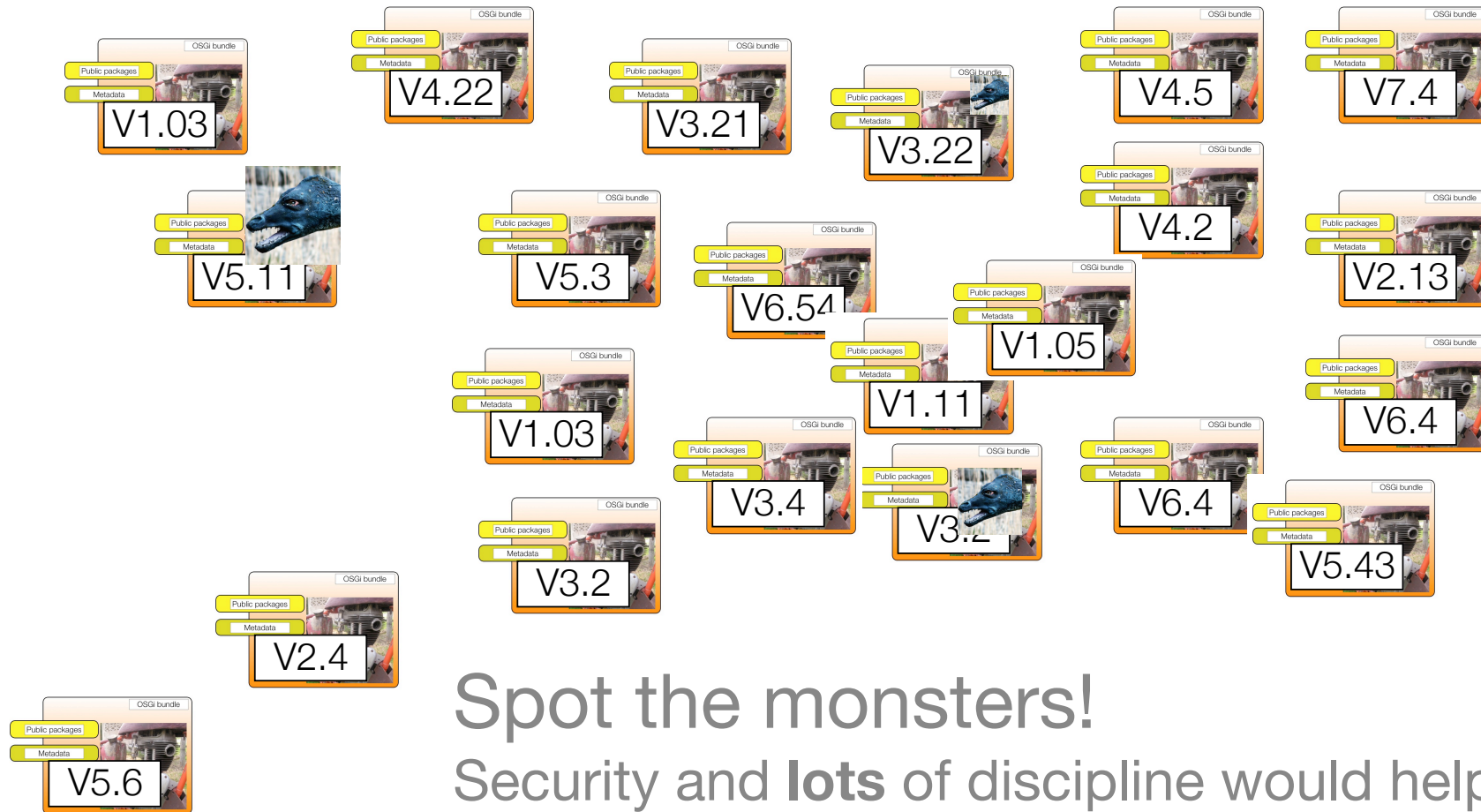


# Asynchronous startup



*Caused by Declarative Services, not by OSGi itself.*

# Unpredictable assemblies



Spot the monsters!  
Security and **lots** of discipline would help

# Testing



# Testing?

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JUnit  
and mocks,  
no OSGi

Test the **code**  
Required.  
Sufficient?

Many examples in Sling

JUnit  
with OSGi

Test **bundles**  
in realistic  
conditions

We don't use this at this time. Sling launchpad and jcrinstall

Integration  
testing,  
OSGi, HTTP

Test **assemblies**  
in realistic  
conditions

# JUnit testing w/mocks

JUnit  
and mocks,  
no OSGi

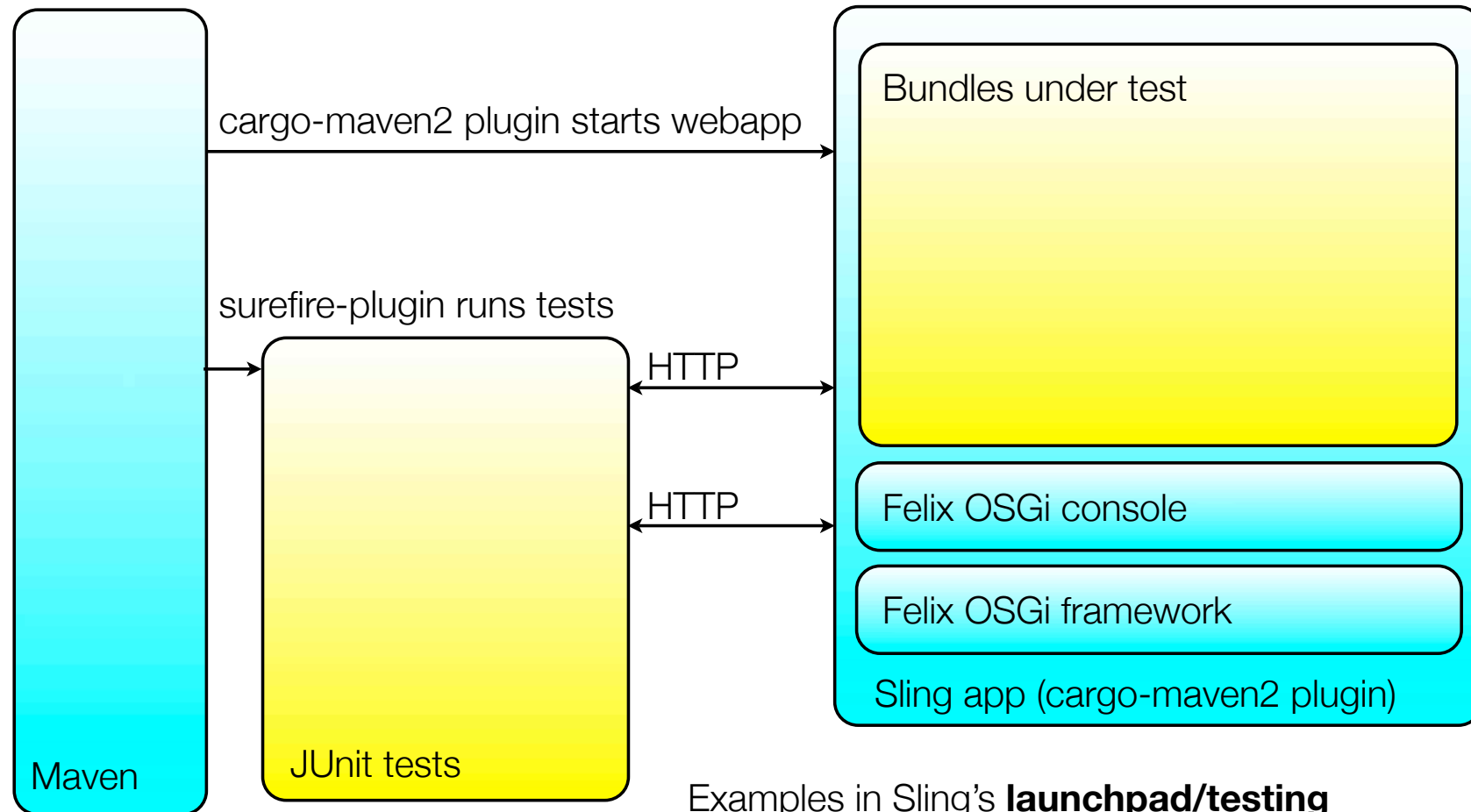
No OSGi needed,  
fast!  
But **what** am I  
testing exactly?  
Sometimes hard to  
follow or modify.

Example, using **jmock.org**:  
JsonReaderTest in Sling's contentloader module.

```
@org.junit.Test public void testEmptyObject()  
throws Exception {  
    this.mockery.checking(new Expectations() {{  
        allowing(creator).createNode(null, null, null);  
        inSequence(mySequence);  
        allowing(creator).finishNode();  
        inSequence(mySequence);  
    }});  
    this.parse(""); }  
}
```

<https://svn.eu.apache.org/repos/asf/incubator/sling/trunk/bundles/jcr/contentloader/src/test/java/org/apache/sling/jcr/contentloader/internal/JsonReaderTest.java>

# Integration tests, OSGi + HTTP



Examples in Sling's **launchpad/testing** and **jcrinstall** modules.

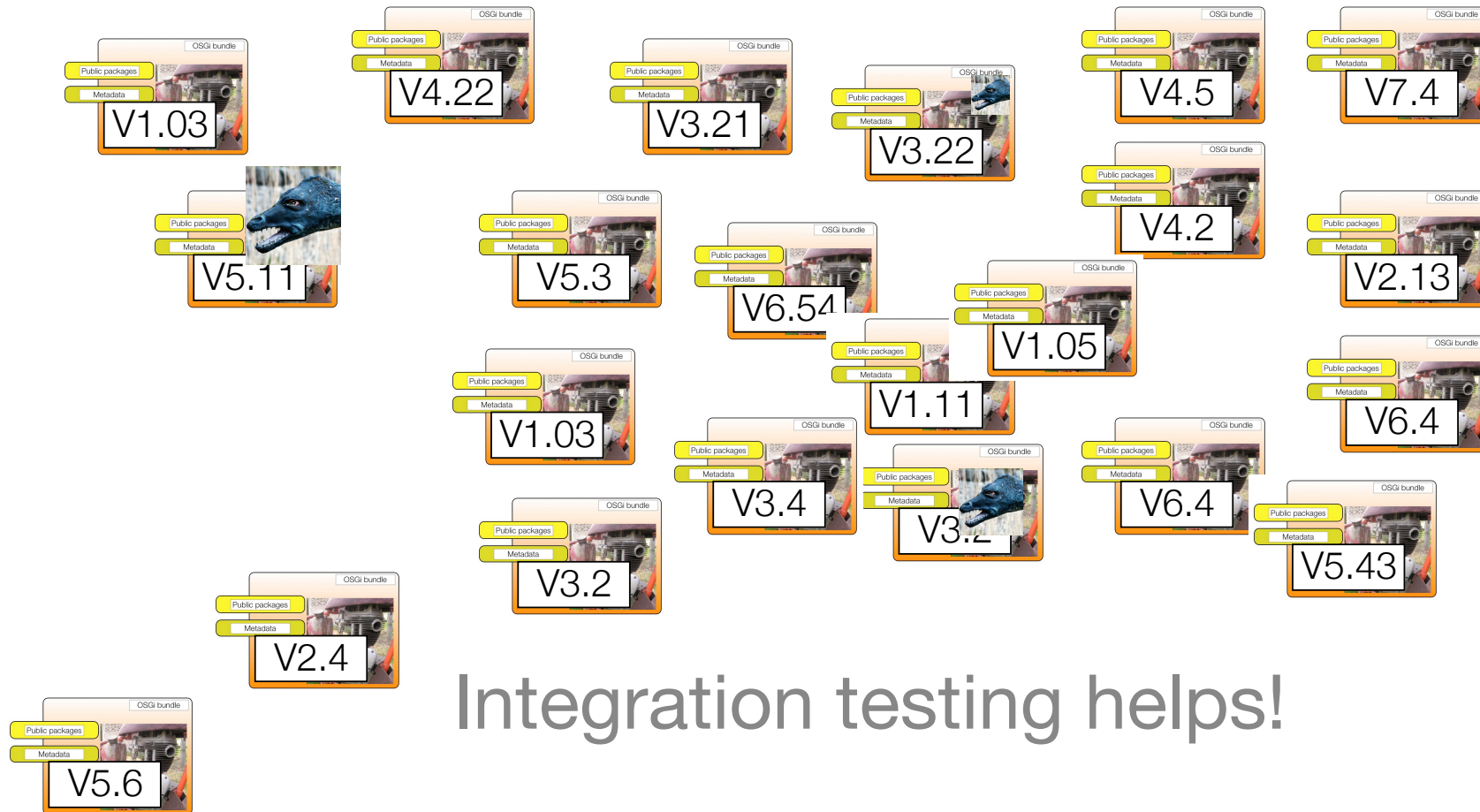
# Integration test: JsonRequestingTest

---

```
public void testRecursiveInfinity() throws IOException {  
  
    final Map<String, String> props = new HashMap<String, String>();  
    props.put("text", testText);  
    props.put("a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x/y", "yes");  
    final String url = testClient.createNode(postUrl, props);  
  
    final String json = getContent(url + ".infinity.json",  
        CONTENT_TYPE_JSON);  
  
    assertJavascript(testText, json, "out.print(data.text)");  
    assertJavascript("yes", json,  
        "out.print(data.a.b.c.d.e.f.g.h.i.j.k.l.m.n.o.p.q.r.s.t.u.v.w.x.y)");  
}
```

Simulate actual usage!

# Unpredictable assemblies



Integration testing helps!

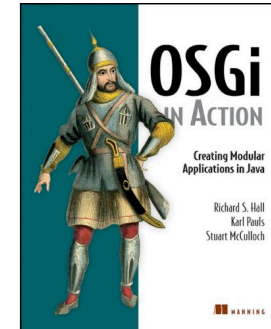


# The Future

# OSGi @day, 2 years from now

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Developers got used to it (and read the book).



Frameworks and tools improved.

Distributed OSGi? Maybe.



Customers understand OSGi and like it..

Apache Sling paved the way.

# Do we need more features?

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Today we use:

**Bundles** (using Maven plugins)

Lifecycle, Service Tracker

**Configurations** and Felix Web Console

**Declarative Services** (using Maven plugins)

Sling's **jcrinstall** module

Log, HTTP, Event services

Later:

Deployment packages. Security maybe.

More? Not really - tame what we use!

# Conclusions

Good? Bad? Ugly?

# Conclusions

---



 OSGi is great for **modularity**

 OSGi fosters **better structured** code

  Dynamic **services** and **plugins**

 **Tooling** needs to improve, but usable

 OSGi **skills** need to improve!

 **Asynchronous startup** can be problematic if using declarative services